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## Objectives

A look at less common assets that can be used in a mortgage transaction:

- Acceptable assets in a mortgage transaction
- Converting fixed assets to cash
- Documentation needed for each asset



### Assets covered in this session

- Sale of assets or loans against fixed assets:
  - Retirement Funds
  - Life Insurance
  - Personal Property such as: Artwork, Collectibles, Automobiles
- Tax Refunds
- Lease to Purchase Option
- 1031 Exchanges
- Relocation Credits



## Selling an Asset

# Sale of a personal asset is an acceptable source of funds

Purchaser of asset may not be party to the sale or mortgage transaction

#### Documentation required:

- Evidence of ownership of asset\*
- Certification of asset's value\*
- Transfer of ownership of the asset\*\*
  - Bill of sale
  - Statement from purchaser
- Proof of deposit into borrower's account\*\*



<sup>\*</sup> Fannie Mae guideline updates 12/2020

<sup>\*\*</sup> Freddie Mac requires only these two items

## Loans against Fixed Assets

Funds from loans against Personal Property may be used for down payment, closing costs, and reserves.

- Automobiles
- Artwork
- Collections
- Life Insurance
- Retirement Funds



Securing a loan against a personal asset

**Documentation includes:** 

- Terms of the Loan the Note
- Confirmation of funds received





### Loan on an asset

Asset: Classic Car

Loan amount: \$10,000.00

Interest rate: 6.49% (www.bankrate.com)

Term: 48 months

Monthly payment: \$238.00



# 401k funds used for reserves

401K Loan: \$15,000.00

Fees/penalties + 1,250.00

\$16,250.00

401K balance: \$50,000.00

Loan + fees <u>- 16,250.00</u>

Remaining balance available for reserves

= \$33,750.00

Monthly payments from a 401K loan do not have to be considered a debt





## Using retirement funds

Types of Accounts: IRA, 401K, Keogh

- Funds must be vested.
- Funds may be used for Closing costs or Down payment
- Documentation required:

- Recent Account Statement Funds may be used for Reserves with stipulations
- Evidence of liquidation and deposit of funds



### Life Insurance funds

Life Insurance is an agreement between the policy holder and their insurance company where a set amount of money will be paid to a beneficiary upon the death of the insured.

#### **Documentation Requirements:**

- Whole Life Policies only
- Terms of the loan and any penalties
- Proof of receipt of funds
- Evidence if no repayment is required

EX: Policy Cash Value = \$25,000

Amt. borrowed = \$12,000

Remaining value of asset = \$13,000





# Bridge Loan – Equity from existing property

secured as loan for closing costs on a new property

#### **Current House**

- / Value =\$300,000
- / Mortgage=\$50,000
- Equity =\$250,000
- Mortgage Pmt = x
- Bridge Loan Pmt = y

#### **New House**

- Value = \$400,000
- Mortgage=\$150,000
- Funds needed \$250,000
- Mortgage Payment = z

Remember that the borrower must qualify with the mortgage payments on both homes x + y + z



### Odd duck assets

- Tax Refunds
- Lease to Purchase Option
- 1031 Exchanges
- Relocation Credits





### What about tax refunds?

IRS tax refunds can be used as a source for down payment, closing costs, and reserves

### **Documentation Required:**

- Copy of refund check or printout from Where's My Refund evidencing actual refund date
- Proof of deposit into borrower's account



Real estate commissions

If the borrower is a licensed realtor, their commission from the sale of the subject property may be used for down payment and/or closings.

You will need to provide:

- Evidence of real estate license
- Purchase contract must reflect borrower is the buyer's agent
- Closing Disclosure must reflect credit to borrower as agent





# Lease to purchase option credits

Subject Rent = \$1,200.00

Market Rent = \$1,000.00

Escrow = \$200.00/Month (towards down payment)





# 1031 Property Exchange

Tax deferred proceeds from investment property sale

Must be similar properties in the exchange

QI (Qualified Intermediary) must place proceeds in escrow account and manage it

**Documentation Requirements:** 

Closing Disclosure from property being sold QI Statement verifying funds Copy of Exchange Agreement



### Relocation credits

Assist an employee in closing on a mortgage transaction when that employee moves to another location at the request of their employer.

The relocation plan must be an established program, not a one-time exception for the employee

May be used to supplement down payment, closing costs or even buying down their interest rate

You will need to provide:

- Copy of the relocation agreement or contract
- Verification of receipt of funds by the borrower





### **Documentation Review**

- Only need to document ownership of 'titled' assets (i.e.: automobile, boat, etc...)
- Need proof of value
  - How can this be obtained? Answer in the chat box
- Proof of sale and/or ownership transfer
- Evidence of deposit of funds
- For a Loan, the Note and confirmation of funds





Look for additional resources, updates and training in the "Thank You" email.

Have questions about Radian or MI?

Contact your local Radian Account Manager.

